TRIDONIC

EM converterLED BASIC NiCd/NiMH 50 V

Ausführung BASIC





- _ Emergency lighting LED driver for manual testing
- _ For self-contained emergency lighting
- $_$ For LED modules with a forward voltage of 10 54 V
- _ SELV for output voltage < 60 V DC
- _ Low profile casing (21 x 30 mm cross-section)
- _ For luminaire installation
- _ Compatible with Tridonic's LLE FLEX modules (ADV, EXC)
- _ Nominal lifetime up to 100,000 h
- _ EM = Emergency
- _ 5 years guarantee (conditions at

https://www.tridonic.com/manufacturer-guarantee-conditions)

Properties

- _ Non maintained operation
- _ 1 or 3 h rated duration
- _ Operating time selectable with plug (duration link)
- _ Compatible with all dimmable and non-dimmable constant current LED driver (see data sheet, LED driver compatibility)
- _ 3-pole technology: 2-pole LED module changeover and delayed power switching for the LED driver
- _ Automatic shutdown of output if LED load is out of range
- _ Constant power output
- _ Maximum light output for all LED modules
- _ Electronic charge system
- _ Deep discharge protection
- _ Short-circuit-proof battery connection
- _ Polarity reversal protection for battery

Batteries

- _ High-temperature cells
- NiCd or NiMH batteries
- _ D, Cs or LA cells
- _ 4 year design life
- _ 2 years guarantee (conditions at

https://www.tridonic.com/manufacturer-guarantee-conditions)

_ For battery compatibility refer to data sheet

Website

http://www.tridonic.com/89800558

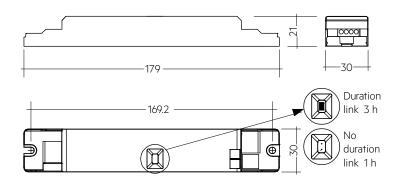






EM converterLED BASIC NiCd/NiMH 50 V

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Note: Supply of control gear with duration link in 3 hours position. Remove duration link for duration of 1 h. Duration link must be set before battery and mains connection.

Ordering data

Туре	Article number	Rated duration	Number of cells	Packaging, carton	Packaging, pallet	Weight per pc.	Dimensions L x W x H
EM converterLED BASIC 202 NiCd/NiMH 50V	89800558	1/3 h	2	10 pc(s).	1,600 pc(s).	0.065 kg	179 x 30 x 21 mm
EM converterLED BASIC 203 NiCd/NiMH 50V	89800559	1/3 h	3	10 pc(s).	1,600 pc(s).	0.065 kg	179 x 30 x 21 mm
EM converterLED BASIC 204 NiCd/NiMH 50V	89800560	1/3 h	4	10 pc(s).	1,600 pc(s).	0.065 kg	179 x 30 x 21 mm

Technical data

Rated supply voltage	220 – 240 V
AC voltage range	198 – 264 V
Mains frequency	50 / 60 Hz
Typ. λ (at 230 V, 50 Hz)	0.6C
Forward voltage range LED module	10 – 54 V
Output current	Refer to data sheet
Starting time	< 0.25 s from detection of emergency event
Overvoltage protection	320 V (for 48 h)
U-OUT (including open- / short-circuit and double load)	60 V
Max. open circuit voltage	60 V
Battery charging time ^{©®}	24 h
Ambient temperature ta	-5 +55 °C
Max. casing temperature to	75 °C
Mains voltage changeover threshold	According to EN 60598-2-22
Mains surge capability (between L - N)	1kV
Mains surge capability (between L/N - PE)	2 kV
Type of protection	IP20
Lifetime	up to 100,000 h
Guarantee (conditions at www.tridonic.com)	5 Year(s)
Dimensions L x W x H	179 x 30 x 21 mm

Approval marks



Standards

according to EN 50172, according to EN 60598-2-22, EN 61347-1, EN 61347-2-13, EN 61347-2-7, EN 55015, EN 61000-3-2, EN 61000-3-3, EN 61547, EN 60068-2-64, EN 60068-2-29, EN 60068-2-30, EN 62384

Specific technical data

				Mains curi	rent in charging	goperation	Mains pow	er in chargin	g operation
Туре	Battery technology	Rated duration	Typ. output power P emergency	Initial charge	Fast recharge	Trickle charge	Initial charge	Fast recharge	Trickle charge
EM converterLED BASIC 202 NiCd/NiMH 50V	NiCd	1 h	1.5 W	16 mA	16 mA	14 mA	2.2 W	2.2 W	1.6 W
EM converterLED BASIC 202 NiCd/NiMH 50V	NiCd	3 h	1.5 W	20 mA	20 mA	15 mA	3.0 W	3.0 W	2.2 W
EM converterLED BASIC 203 NiCd/NiMH 50V	NiCd	1 h	2.4 W	17 mA	17 mA	16 mA	2.3 W	2.3 W	1.7 W
EM converterLED BASIC 203 NiCd/NiMH 50V	NiCd	3 h	2.4 W	22 mA	22 mA	18 mA	3.4 W	3.4 W	2.3 W
EM converterLED BASIC 204 NiCd/NiMH 50V	NiCd	1 h	3.5 W	19 mA	19 mA	15 mA	2.7 W	2.7 W	1.7 W
EM converterLED BASIC 204 NiCd/NiMH 50V	NiCd	3 h	3.5 W	25 mA	25 mA	19 mA	3.9 W	3.9 W	2.7 W

 ¹⁶ h battery charging time for 2 h emergency lighting function according to AS 2293.
 2 12 h battery charging time for 2 h emergency lighting function when used with NiCd and NiMH batteries.

EMcLED Strain-relief set 240x43x30mm







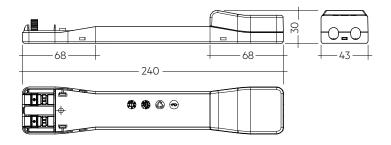
Product description

- _ Optional strain-relief for independent applications
- _ Transforms the LED driver into a fully class II compatible LED driver (e.g. ceiling installation)
- _ Easy and tool-free mounting to the LED driver, screwless cableclamp channels with strain-relief (240 x 43 x 30 mm)

Website

http://www.tridonic.com/28003813





Permissible cable jacket diameter 2.2 – 9 mm

Ordering data

Туре	Article number	Packaging, carton	Weight per pc.
EM cLED SR	28003813	10 pc(s).	0.08 kg

Approval marks







Product description

- $\underline{\ }$ For connection to the emergency lighting unit
- _ For checking the device function
- _ Plug connection
- _ Dielectric strength: 1,500 V AC for 60 seconds

Website

http://www.tridonic.com/89899956



Ordering data

Туре	Article number	Packaging, bag	Packaging, carton	Weight per pc.
Test switch EM 3	89899956	25 pc(s).	200 pc(s).	0.01 kg

Approval marks

RoHS

Status indication green LED EM CON

Accessory



Product description

- _ A green LED indicates that charging current is flowing into the battery
- $_$ 0.3 / 1.0 m cable length
- _ Plug connection

Website

http://www.tridonic.com/89800269



Ordering data

Ordering data				
Туре	Article number	Packaging, bag	Packaging, carton	Weight per pc.
LED EM green, 1.0 m CON	89800269	25 pc(s).	200 pc(s).	0.015 kg
LED EM green, HO 1.0 m CON	89800271	25 pc(s).	200 pc(s).	0.015 kg
LED EM green, 0.6 m CON	89800472	25 pc(s).	200 pc(s).	0.009 kg
LED EM green, HO 0.6 m CON	89800473	25 pc(s).	200 pc(s).	0.009 kg
LED EM green, 0.3 m CON	89800270	25 pc(s).	200 pc(s).	0.005 kg
LED EM green, HO 0.3 m CON	89800272	25 pc(s).	200 pc(s).	0.005 kg

1. Standards

- EN 61347-1
- EN 61347-2-13
- EN 61347-2-7
- EN 55015
- EN 61000-3-2
- EN 61000-3-3
- EN 61547
- EN 60068-2-64
- EN 60068-2-29
- EN 60068-2-30
- EN 62384
- according to EN 50172
- according to EN 60598-2-22

Meaning of marking ()

Double or reinforced insulation for built-in electronic LED drivers. The control gear relies upon the luminaire enclosure for protection against accidental contact with live parts.

1.1 Glow-wire test

according to EN 61347-1 with increased temperature of 850 °C passed.

1.2 Insulation and electric strength testing of luminaires

Electronic LED-drivers can be damaged by high voltage. This has to be considered during the routine testing of the luminaires in production.

According to IEC 60598-1 Annex Q (informative only!) or ENEC 303-Annex A, each luminaire should be submitted to an insulation test with 500 Vpc for 1 second. This test voltage should be connected between the interconnected phase and neutral terminals and the earth terminal. The insulation resistance must be at least 2 M Ω .

As an alternative, IEC 60598-1 Annex Q describes a test of the electrical strength with 1,500 Vac (or 1,414 \times 1,500 Vpc). To avoid damage to the electronic devices this test **must not be conducted**.

2. Thermal details and lifetime

2.1 Lifetime

Average lifetime 50,000 hours under rated conditions with a failure rate of less than 10 %. Average failure rate of 0.2 % per 1000 operating hours.

Expected lifetime

EM converterLED BASIC 202	tc	65 °C	70 °C	75 ℃
NiCd/NiMH 50V	lifetime	> 100,000 h	97,000 h	69,000 h
EM converterLED BASIC 203	tc	65 °C	70 °C	75 °C
NiCd/NiMH 50V	lifetime	> 100,000 h	92,000 h	65,000 h
EM converterLED BASIC 204	tc	65 °C	70 °C	75 °C
NiCd/NiMH 50V	lifetime	> 100,000 h	78,000 h	55,000 h

The emergency lighting LED driver is designed for a lifetime stated above under reference conditions and with a failure probability of less than 10 %.

The relation of tc to ta temperature depends also on the luminaire design. If the measured tc temperature is approx. 5 K below tc max., ta temperature should be checked and eventually critical components (e.g. ELCAP) measured. Detailed information on request.

3. Installation / Wiring

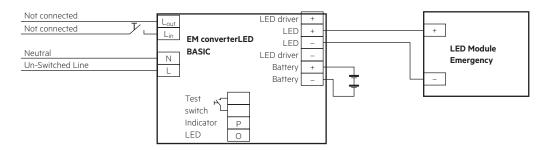
3.1 Wiring diagram

One or more LED modules with a total forward voltage of 10 to 54 V can be connected to the EM converterLED 50V module. These LED module(s), marked with "Emergency" are operated in emergency mode from the associated battery. In normal mains mode all LED modules are operated by the LED driver from the mains supply.

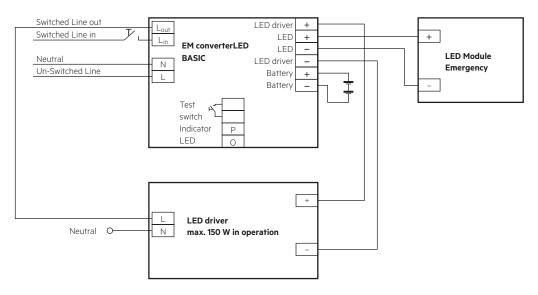
Use of the test switch:

For checking the device function press the test switch for a minimum of 3 seconds.

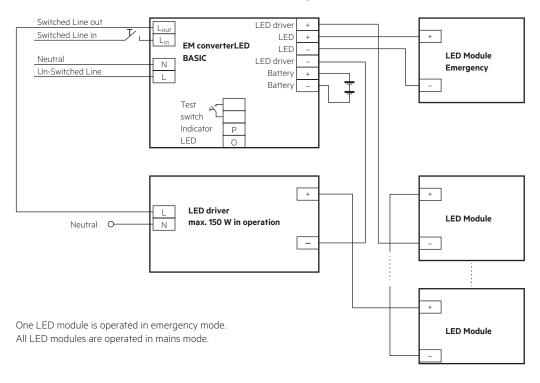
EM converterLED BASIC with one LED module for non-maintained emergency operation



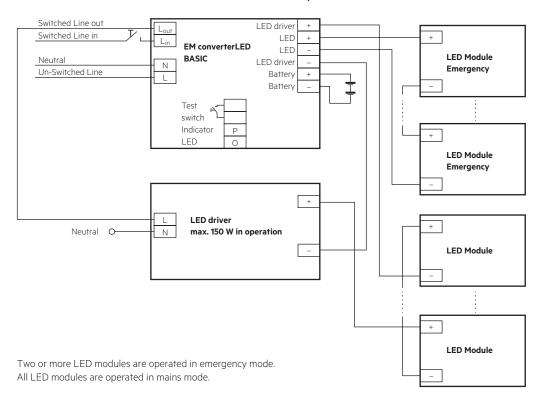
EM converterLED BASIC with a standard LED driver and one LED module for mains and emergency operation



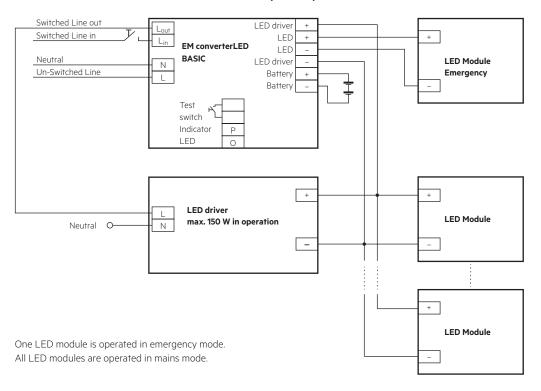
EM converterLED BASIC with a standard LED driver and series operation of LED modules



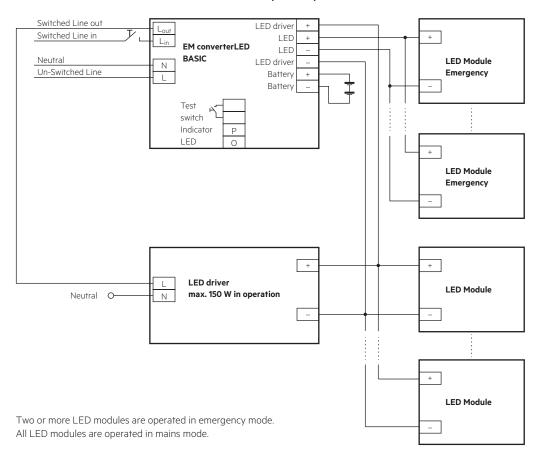
EM converterLED BASIC with a standard LED driver and series operation of LED modules



EM converterLED BASIC with a standard LED driver and <u>parallel</u> operation of LED modules



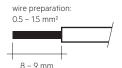
EM converterLED BASIC with a standard LED driver and <u>parallel</u> operation of LED modules



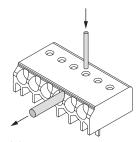
3.2 Wiring type and cross section

Solid wire with a cross section of $0.5 - 1.5 \text{ mm}^2$. Strip 8 - 9 mm of insulation from the cables to ensure perfect operation of terminals.

Wiring: LED module/LED driver/supply



3.3 Loose wiring



Loosen wire through twisting and pulling or using a Ø 1mm release tool

3.4 Wiring guidelines

- The LED terminals, battery, indicator LED and test switch terminals are classified as SELV (output voltage < 60 V DC). Keep the wiring of the input terminals separated from the wiring of the SELV classified terminals or consider special wiring (double insulation, 6 mm creepage and clearance) when these connections should be kept SELV.
- The output to the LED is DC but has high frequency content, which should be considered for good EMC compliance.
- Separate LED leads from the mains and DALI connections and wiring for good EMC performance.
- Maximum lead length on the LED terminals is 3 m. For a good EMC performance keep the LED wiring as short as possible.
- Route the secondary wires (LED module) in parallel to ensure good EMC performance.
- Maximum lead length for the Test switch and Indicator LED connection is 1 m. Separate the test switch and Indicator LED wiring from the LED leads to prevent noise coupling.
- Battery leads are specified with 0.5 mm cross section and a length of 1.3 m
- Protect the wiring against short circuits to earth (sharp edged metal parts, metal cable clips, louver, etc.) to avoid the damage of the control gear.

To ensure that a luminaire containing LED emergency units complies with EN 55015 for radio frequency conducted interference in both normal and emergency mode it is essential to follow good practice in the wiring layout.

Within the luminaire route the switched and unswitched 50 Hz supply wiring as short as possible and keep it as far away as possible from the LED leads. Through wiring may affect the EMC performance of the luminaire.

Do not exceed the max. length of LED leads to the LED module. Note that the length of the EM converterLED leads to the LED module is added to the length of the leads from the LED driver to the EM converterLED module when considering the max. permitted lead length of the LED driver.

3.5 Maximum lead length

LED 3 m (6 m loop)

Status indication LED 1 m Batteries 1.3 m

3.6 Use of different phases

The use of different phases for switched line and unswitched line is allowed. When using different phases, the unswitched line must fail if the switched line fails. This is required to assure correct switching into emergency mode. It can be realised with a relay.

3.7 Compatibility with LLE FLEX modules

The EM converterLED can be used within certain restrictions to operate constant voltage LED loads from the Tridonic LLE FLEX (ADV, EXC) product range. A certain minimum length of the LLE FLEX is required for correct operation.

Detailed information in the download area of the ST and PRO product pages at www.tridonic.com (EM converterLED manual).

Test switch

- Mounting hole 7.0 mm diameter
- Lead length 0.55 m
- Plug connection

Battery leads

- Quantity: 1 red and 1 black
- Length: 1.3 m
- Wire type: 0.5 mm² solid conductor
- Insulation rating: 90 °C

Battery end termination

Push on 4.8 mm receptacle to suit battery spade fitted with insulating cover

Module end termination 8.0 mm stripped insulation

Two-piece batteries are supplied with a 200 mm lead with 4.8 mm receptacle at each end and insulting covers to connect the separate sticks together.

4. Mechanical values

4.1 Housing properties

- Casing manufactured from polycarbonate.
- Type of protection: IP20
- Max. torque at the mounting screws: 0.8 Nm

4.2 Mechanical data accessories

LED status indicator

- Green
- Mounting hole 6.5 mm diameter, 1 1.6 thickness
- Lead length 0.3 m / 0.6 m / 1.0 m
- Insulation rating: 90 °C
- Plug connection

5. Electrical values

5.1 Maximum loading of automatic circuit breakers

Automatic circuit breaker type	B10	B13	B16	B20	C10	C13	C16	C20	Inrush	current
Installation Ø	1.5 mm ²	1.5 mm ²	1.5 mm ²	2.5 mm ²	1.5 mm ²	1.5 mm ²	1.5 mm ²	2.5 mm ²	l max	time
EM converterLED BASIC 202 NiCd/NiMH 50V	90	130	130	130	180	260	260	260	10 A	120 µs
EM converterLED BASIC 203 NiCd/NiMH 50V	90	130	130	130	180	260	260	260	10 A	120 µs
EM converterLED BASIC 204 NiCd/NiMH 50V	90	130	130	130	180	260	260	260	10 A	120 µs

5.2 Insulation matrix

	Mains	Switched Live	Battery, LED, Test switch, Indicator LED	LED driver
Mains	-	•	• •	••
Switched Live	•	-	••	••
Battery, LED, Test switch, Indicator LED	• •	••	-	•
LED driver	••	••	-	_

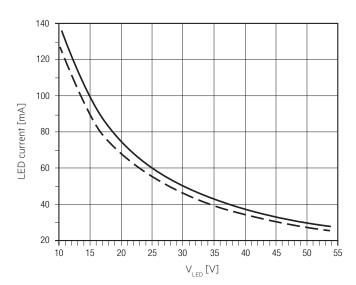
- Represents basic insulation
- • Represents double or reinforced insulation

When using a non-SELV LED driver insulate the battery, LED, test switch and indicator LED in the luminaire according to the U-OUT rating of the LED driver.

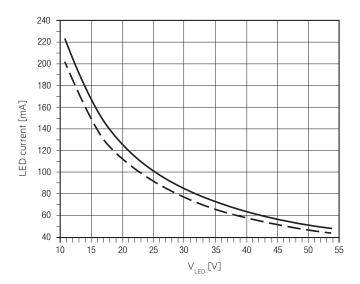
5.3 Typ. LED current/voltage characteristics

The LED current in emergency mode is automatically adjusted by the EM converterLED module based on the total forward voltage of the LED modules connected and the associated battery. The start of the LED in emergency mode does not result in a current peak.

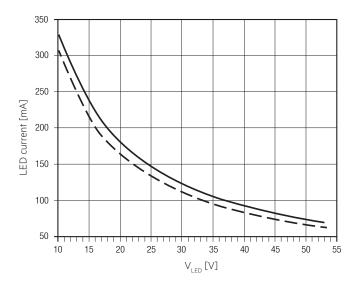
EM converterLED BASIC 202 NiCd/NiMH 50V Article number: 89800558 2.4 V battery voltage 850 – 960 mA battery discharge current (tolerance)



EM converterLED BASIC 203 NiCd/NiMH 50V Article number: 89800559 3.6 V battery voltage 850 – 960 mA battery discharge current (tolerance)



EM converterLED BASIC 204 NiCd/NiMH 50V Article number: 89800560 4.8 V battery voltage 850 – 960 mA battery discharge current (tolerance)



LED current at nominal battery voltage and min. battery discharge current

LED current at nominal battery voltage and max. battery discharge current

5.4 LED driver compatibility

The EM converterLED emergency unit use 3 pole technology and is compatible with most LED drivers on the market, however it is important to check that the rating of the LED driver does not exceed the values specified below:

- The max. allowed output current rating of the associated LED driver is 2 A eff (current rating of the terminals of EM converterLED) and 2.4 A peak (current rating of switching relays of EM converterLED)
- The max. allowed inrush current rating of the associated LED driver is 60 A peak for 1 ms or 84 A for 255 µs (inrush current rating of switching relay of EM converterLED)
- The max. allowed output voltage (U-OUT) of the associated LED driver applied to the EM converterLED output is 450 V (voltage withstand between adjacent contact of the single switching relay of the EM converterLED)
- The max. allowed LED load of the associated LED driver is 150 W in operation. The load must be an LED module.

Check compatibility with short function tests (duration of several seconds).

6. Functions

6.1 Duration link selection

Duration	Usage duration link
3 h	With link
1h	Without link

Emergency lighting LED driver supplied with duration link in 3 hours

The position of the link will only be read on first power up. If it is changed afterwards both the battery and mains supply must be disconnected for 10 seconds to enable the EM converterLED to read the new link position on reconnection of the battery and mains. It will lead to a false battery failure indication if the link is changed after installation without this reset.

6.2 Status indication LED

System status is indicated by a green LED.

Note:

The status indication LED switches off if the battery does not reach the full capacity (3.6V battery voltage) within 20-24 hours. If this occurs disconnect the mains voltage and operate the device in emergency mode for approximately one hour. Afterwards apply the mains voltage again and recharge the battery for 24 hours. If the failure occurs again replace the battery.

7. Battery data

7.1 Battery selection

EM converterLED BASIC, 1/3 h

			EN CONVENIENCED BASIC,	1/511						
				Туре	EM converte 202 NiCd/			erLED BASIC /NiMH 50V		erLED BASIC NiMH 50V
				Article no.	8980	0558	8980	00559	89800560	
				Cells	2 c	ells	3 (ells	4 0	ells
				Duration	1 h	3 h	1 h	3 h	1h	3 h
Technology and capacity	Design	Number of cells	т Туре	Article no.			Assignable bat	teries		
	stick	1 x 2	Accu-NiCd 2A 55	89800092		•				
	stick	1 x 3	Accu-NiCd 3A 55	28002773				•		
	stick	1 x 4	Accu-NiCd 4A 55	89800089						•
NiCd 4 Ah	side by side	3 x 1	Accu-NiCd 3B 55	89800384				•		
D cells	side by side	4 x 1	Accu-NiCd 4B 55	89800385						•
	stick + stick	2 + 2	Accu-NiCd 4C 55	28002775						•
	remote box	1 x 3	Pack-NiCd 3D CON	89800389				•		
	remote box	1 x 4	Pack-NiCd 4D CON	89800390						•
	stick	1 x 2	Accu-NiMH 2A	28002087	•					
	stick	1 x 3	Accu-NiMH 3A	28002088			•			
NiMH 2.2 Ah Cs cells	stick	1 x 4	Accu-NiMH 4A	28002089					•	
55 00115	remote box	1 x 3	Pack-NiMH 2.2Ah 3 CON	28001898			•			
	remote box	1 x 4	Pack-NiMH 2.2Ah 4 CON	28001899					•	
	stick	1 x 2	Accu-NiMH 4Ah 2A CON	28002316		•				
	stick	1 x 3	Accu-NiMH 4Ah 3A CON	89800441				•		
NiMH 4 Ah	stick	1 x 4	Accu-NiMH 4Ah 4A CON	89800442						•
LA cells	stick + stick	2 + 2	Accu-NiMH 4Ah 4C CON	89800438						•
	remote box	1 x 3	Pack-NiMH 4Ah 3 CON	28001896				•		
	remote box	1 x 4	Pack-NiMH 4Ah 4 CON	28001897						•

7.2 Battery charge / discharge data

EM converterLED BASIC, 1 / 3 h

	Туре	EM converte 202 NiCd/				EM converterLED BASIC 204 NiCd/NiMH 50V			
	Article no.	8980	0558	8980	0559	8980	0560		
	Cells	2 c	ells	3 c	ells	4 0	ells		
	Duration	1 h	3 h	1 h	3 h	1 h	3 h		
	Initial charge				24 h				
Battery charge time	Fast recharge		24 h						
	Frickle charge continuously								
	Initial charge	80 – 130 mA	170 – 220 mA	80 – 130 mA	170 – 220 mA	80 – 130 mA	170 – 220 mA		
Charging current	Fast recharge	80 – 130 mA	170 – 220 mA	80 – 130 mA	170 – 220 mA	80 – 130 mA	170 – 220 mA		
	Trickle charge	45 – 95 mA	80 – 130 mA	45 – 95 mA	80 – 130 mA	45 – 95 mA	80 – 130 mA		
Discharge current		850 - 960 mA 850 - 960 mA 850 - 960 mA				850 – 960 mA	850 – 960 mA		
Charge volt	age range®			0.9 – 1	.65 V per cell				
Discharge vo	oltage range			1.65 – (0.90 V per cell				

 $^{^{\}scriptsize \scriptsize (1)}$ The battery will be charged below 0.9 V. The EM converterLED will indicate a battery fault.

The emergency lighting LED driver will recharge the battery normally after running the test of 61347-2-7 CL 22.3 (abnormal operating conditions).

7.3 Accu-NiCd

4.2 / 4.5 Ah

International designation KRMU 33/62
Battery voltage/cell 1.2 V
Cell type D
Case temperature range
to ensure 4 years design life +5 °C to +55 °C
Max. short term battery case temperature
(shorter than 1 month over the battery lifetime) 70 °C
Max. number discharge cycles 12 cycles per year plus 4 cycles during comissioning

12 months

30 cycles during

comissioning

HRMU 19/90

+5 °C to +45 °C

comissioning

+5 °C to +40 °C

comissioning

6 months

4 cycles per year plus 4 cycles during

12 months

4 cycles per year plus 30 cycles during

1.2 V

LA

70°C

1.2 V

+45 °C

70°C

D

12 months

Max. storage time 7.4 Accu-NiMH

2.2 Ah

International designation HRMU 23/43

Battery voltage/cell 1.2 V

Cell type Cs

Case temperature range
to ensure 4 years design life +5 °C to +50 °C

Max. short term battery case temperature
(shorter than 1 month over the battery lifetime) 70 °C

Max. number discharge cycles 4 cycles per year plus

Max. storage time

4.0 Ah

International designation
Battery voltage/cell
Cell type
Case temperature range
to ensure 4 years design life
Max. short term battery case temperature
(shorter than 1 month over the battery lifetime)
Max. number discharge cycles

Max. storage time

7.5 Accupack-NiCd

4.5 Ah

Battery voltage/cell
Cell type
Ambient temperature range
to ensure 4 years design life
tc point
Max. short term battery case temperature
(shorter than 1 month over the battery lifetime)
Max. number discharge cycles

Max. storage time

7.6 Accupack-NiMH

2.2 Ah

Battery voltage/cell 1.2 V
Cell type Cs
Ambient temperature range
to ensure 4 years design life +5 °C to +35 °C
tc point +40 °C

Max. short term battery case temperature (shorter than 1 month over the battery lifetime)

(shorter than 1 month over the battery lifetime) 70 °C

Max. number discharge cycles 4 cycles per year plus 4 cycles during comissioning

Max. storage time 12 months

4.0 Ah

Battery voltage/cell 1.2 V

Cell type LAL

Ambient temperature range
to ensure 4 years design life +5 °C to +35 °C
tc point +40 °C

Max. short term battery case temperature
(shorter than 1 month over the battery lifetime) 70 °C

Max. number discharge cycles 4 cycles per year plus 4 cycles during

Comissioning Max. storage time 12 months

For a higher battery temperature rating for NiMH 4 Ah refer to the EM converterLED xx MH/LiFePO4 product range.

7.7 Wiring batteries

To inhibit inverter operation disconnect the batteries by removing the connection at battery side.

For further informations refer to corresponding battery datasheet.

7.8 Storage, installation and commissioning

Relevant information about storage conditions, installation and commissioning are provided in the battery datasheets.

8. Miscellaneous

8.1 Maximum number of switching cycles

EM converterLEDs are tested with 50,000 mains switching cycles of the associated LED driver.

8.2 Battery replacement

After a battery replacement and a subsequent full charge cycle (24 h) a duration test is mandatory to prove that with the new battery the rated duration is achieved.

8.3 Mains-connected transformers

The EM converterLED does not contain mains-connected windings of transformers.

8.4 Additional information

Additional technical information at <u>www.tridonic.com</u> \rightarrow Technical Data

Lifetime declarations are informative and represent no warranty claim. No warranty if device was opened.